## **GROUP 36**

# **PARKING BRAKES**

#### **CONTENTS**

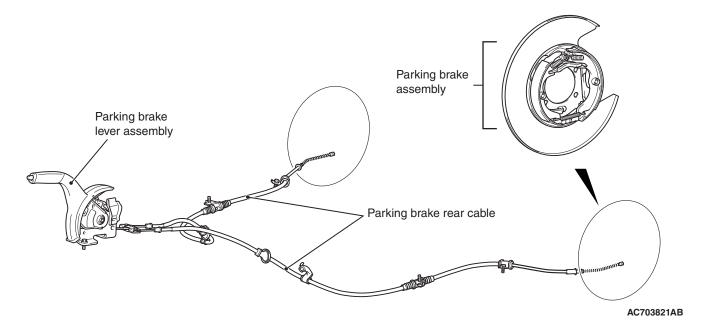
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#### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

M1361000100816

The parking brakes are a mechanical rear wheel brake design and controlled by a lever.

#### **CONSTRUCTION DIAGRAM**



### **SERVICE SPECIFICATIONS**

M1361000301006

| Item   | Standard value | Limit        |
|--|----------------|--------------|
| Parking brake lever stroke [Control force approx. 200 N (45 pounds)] | 3 to 5 notches | _            |
| Brake lining thickness mm (in)                                       | 2.8 (0.11)     | 1.0 (0.04)   |
| Brake drum inside diameter mm (in)                                   | 190.0 (7.48)   | 191.0 (7.52) |

## **LUBRICANT**

M1361000400572

| Item                     | Brand name                      | Capacity |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|
| Backing plate            | Chuo Yuka AKB 100 or equivalent | Adequate |
| Shoe and lining assembly |                                 |          |
| Adjuster                 |                                 |          |

**TSB Revision** 

#### PARKING BRAKE DIAGNOSIS

#### INTRODUCTION

M1361003700345

If the parking brake is faulty, parking brake effort will become insufficient. The cause may be a malfunction of parking brake parts or the parking brake lever being out of adjustment.

#### TROUBLESHOOTING STRATEGY

M1361003800353

- Use these steps to plan your diagnostic strategy. If you follow them carefully, you will be sure that you have exhausted most of the possible ways to find a parking brakes fault.
- 1. Gather Information from the customer.
- 2. Verify that the condition described by the customer exists.
- 3. Find the malfunction by following the Symptom Chart.
- 4. Verify malfunction is eliminated.

#### **SYMPTOM CHART**

M1361004100410

| Symptom  | Inspection procedure | Reference page   |
|--|----------------------|--|
| Brake drag   | _                    | Refer to GROUP 35A, Basic Brake<br>System Diagnosis –Symptom<br>Chart P.35A-4. |
| Insufficient parking brake function  | 1                    | P.36-3   |
| When the parking brake lever is pulled, the brake warning light does not illuminate. | 2                    | P.36-4   |
| When the parking brake lever is released, the brake warning light does not turn off. | 3                    | P.36-7   |

#### SYMPTOM PROCEDURES

#### **INSPECTION PROCEDURE 1: Insufficient Parking Brake Function**

#### **DIAGNOSIS**

## STEP 1. Check the excessive parking brake lever stroke.

Refer to P.36-11.

## Q: Is the parking brake lever stroke adjusted properly?

YES: Go to Step 2.

**NO**: Adjust the parking brake lever stroke or check the parking brake cable routing. Then go to Step 5.

# STEP 2. Check the parking brake rear cable for sticking.

Q: Is the parking brake rear cable stuck?

YES: Replace the parking brake rear cable. Then

go to Step 5. **NO**: Go to Step 3.

## STEP 3. Check the brake lining and brake drum for wear.

Refer to P.36-20.

## Q: Is the brake lining thickness or brake drum inside diameter outside of specification?

YES: Replace the shoe and lining assembly or rear brake disc (Refer to P.36-17). Then go to Step 5.

NO: Go to Step 4.

STEP 4. Check for oil, water, etc., on the lining contact surfaces.

Q: Is oil, water, etc., on the lining contact surface?

**YES**: Replace the part and determine and repair source/cause of foreign material. Then go to Step 5.

NO: Carry out the parking brake lining seating procedure (Refer to P.36-12) and then go to Step 5.

STEP 5. Retest the system.

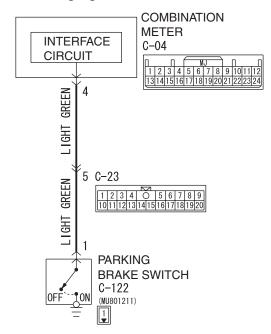
Q: Is the malfunction eliminated?

**YES**: The procedure is complete.

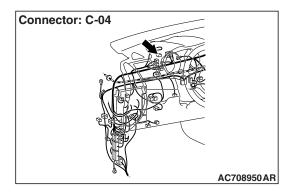
NO: Recheck from Step 1.

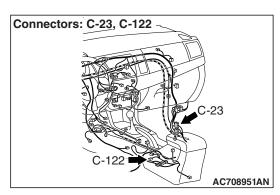
INSPECTION PROCEDURE 2: When the Parking Brake Lever is Pulled, the Brake Warning Light does not Illuminate.

#### **Brake Waring Light Circuti**



AC709249 AB





#### **TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION (COMMENT)**

The parking brake switch turns on and off by operating the parking brake lever, and the brake warning light illuminates and goes out, indicating the operating status of parking brake to a driver.

# TROUBLESHOOTING HINTS (THE MOST LIKELY CAUSES FOR THIS CASE:)

- · Damaged wiring harness or connector
- · Parking brake switch defective
- · Combination meter defective

#### **DIAGNOSIS**

#### **Required Special Tools:**

- MB991958: Scan Tool (M.U.T.-III Sub Assembly)
  - MB991824: Vehicle Communication Interface (V.C.I.)
  - MB991827: M.U.T.-III USB Cable
  - MB991910: M.U.T.-III Main Harness A

## STEP 1. Using scan tool MB991958, check combination meter actuator test.

#### **⚠** CAUTION

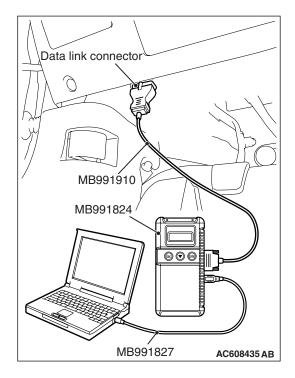
To prevent damage to scan tool MB991958, always turn the ignition switch to the "LOCK" (OFF) position before connecting or disconnecting scan tool MB991958.

- (1) Connect scan tool MB991958 to the data link connector.
- (2) Turn the ignition switch to the "ON" position.
- (3) Turn the parking brake switch and brake fluid level switch to "OFF" position.
- (4) Set scan tool MB991958 to the actuator test mode.
  - Item 13: Indicator lamp 4: ON
    - The brake warning light illuminates.
  - Item 13: Indicator lamp 4: OFF
    - The brake warning light goes out.
- (5) Turn the ignition switch to the "LOCK" (OFF) position.

#### Q: Is the check result normal?

YES: Go to Step 2.

**NO :** Replace the combination meter (Refer to GROUP 54A, Combination meter assembly P.54A-101).



STEP 2. Check the parking brake switch.

Refer to P.36-12.

Q: Is the parking brake switch normal?

YES: Go to Step 3.

NO: Replace the parking brake switch. Then go to Step 7.

STEP 3. Check parking brake switch connector C-122, intermediate connector C-23 and combination meter connector C-04 for loose, corroded or damaged terminals, or terminals pushed back in the connector.

Q: Are the connectors and terminals in good condition?

YES: Go to Step 4.

NO: Repair or replace the faulty connector. (Refer to GROUP 00E, Harness Connector Inspection P.00E-2). Then go to Step 7.

STEP 4. Check the harness wire parking brake switch connector C-122 terminal 1 and combination meter connector C-04 terminal 4 for damage.

Q: Are the harness wires in good condition?

YES: Go to Step 5.

**NO**: Repair the damaged harness wire. Then go to Step 7.

STEP 5. Check the parking brake switch ground for damage.

Q: Is the parking brake switch ground in good condition?

YES: Go to Step 6.

**NO :** Repair the ground or damaged harness wire. Then go to Step 7.

#### STEP 6. Retest the system.

Q: Does the brake warning light illuminate when the parking brake lever is pull?

YES: It can be assumed that this malfunction is intermittent. (Refer to GROUP 00, How to Use Troubleshooting/Inspection Service Points –How to Cope with Intermittent Malfunction P.00-15).

**NO**: Replace the combination meter (Refer to GROUP 54A, Combination meter assembly P.54A-101).

#### STEP 7. Retest the system.

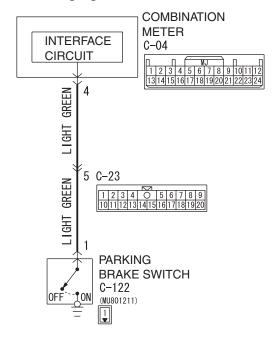
Q: Does the brake warning light illuminate when the parking brake lever is pulled?

**YES**: The procedure is complete.

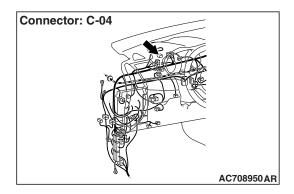
NO: Return to Step 1.

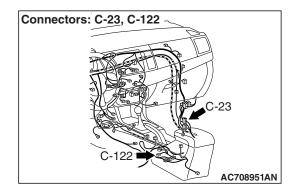
INSPECTION PROCEDURE 3: When the Parking Brake Lever is Released, the Brake Warning Light does not Turn Off.

#### **Brake Waring Light Circuti**



AC709249 AB





#### **TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION (COMMENT)**

The parking brake switch turns on and off by operating the parking brake lever, and the brake warning light illuminates and goes out, indicating the operating status of parking brake to a driver.

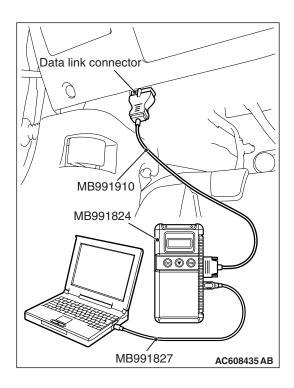
# TROUBLESHOOTING HINTS (THE MOST LIKELY CAUSES FOR THIS CASE:)

- Damaged wiring harness or connector
- · Parking brake switch defective
- Combination meter defective

#### **DIAGNOSIS**

#### **Required Special Tools:**

- MB991958: Scan Tool (M.U.T.-III Sub Assembly)
  - MB991824: Vehicle Communication Interface (V.C.I.)
  - MB991827: M.U.T.-III USB Cable
  - MB991910: M.U.T.-III Main Harness A



STEP 1. Using scan tool MB991958, check combination meter actuator test.

#### **⚠** CAUTION

To prevent damage to scan tool MB991958, always turn the ignition switch to the "LOCK" (OFF) position before connecting or disconnecting scan tool MB991958.

- (1) Connect scan tool MB991958 to the data link connector.
- (2) Turn the ignition switch to the "ON" position.
- (3) Turn the parking brake switch and brake fluid level switch to "OFF" position.
- (4) Set scan tool MB991958 to the actuator test mode.
  - Item 13: Indicator lamp 4: ON
    - The brake warning light illuminates.
  - Item 13: Indicator lamp 4: OFF
    - The brake warning light goes out.
- (5) Turn the ignition switch to the "LOCK" (OFF) position.

#### Q: Is the check result normal?

YES: Go to Step 2.

**NO**: Replace the combination meter (Refer to GROUP 54A, Combination meter assembly P.54A-101).

STEP 2. Check the parking brake switch.

Refer to P.36-12.

Q: Is the parking brake switch normal?

YES: Go to Step 3.

NO: Replace the parking brake switch. Then go to Step 7.

STEP 3. Check parking brake switch connector C-122, intermediate connector C-23 and combination meter connector C-04 for loose, corroded or damaged terminals, or terminals pushed back in the connector.

Q: Are the connectors and terminals in good condition?

YES: Go to Step 4.

NO: Repair or replace the faulty connector. (Refer to GROUP 00E, Harness Connector Inspection P.00E-2). Then go to Step 7.

STEP 4. Check the harness wire parking brake switch connector C-122 terminal 1 and combination meter connector C-04 terminal 4 for damage.

Q: Are the harness wires in good condition?

YES: Go to Step 5.

**NO:** Repair the damaged harness wire. Then go to Step 7.

# STEP 5. Check the parking brake switch ground for damage.

Q: Is the parking brake switch ground in good condition?

YES: Go to Step 6.

**NO :** Repair the ground or damaged harness wire. Then go to Step 7.

#### STEP 6. Retest the system.

Q: Does the brake warning light illuminate when the parking brake lever is pulled?

**YES**: It can be assumed that this malfunction is intermittent. (Refer to GROUP 00, How to Use Troubleshooting/Inspection Service Points –How to Cope with Intermittent Malfunction P.00-15).

**NO**: Replace the combination meter (Refer to GROUP 54A, Combination meter assembly P.54A-101).

#### STEP 7. Retest the system.

Q: Does the brake warning light illuminate when the parking brake lever is pulled?

**YES**: The procedure is complete.

NO: Return to Step 1.

## **SPECIAL TOOL**

M1361000600101

| Tool   | Tool number and name  | Supersession | Application   |
|--|---|--------------|---|
| a MB991824 b MB991827 c MB991910 d MB991911 e DO NOT USE MB991914 f MB991825 g MB991826 MB991958 | MB991958 a. MB991824 b. MB991827 c. MB991910 d. MB991911 e. MB991914 f. MB991825 g. MB991826 M.U.TIII sub assembly a. Vehicle communication interface (V.C.I.) b. M.U.TIII USB cable c. M.U.TIII main harness A (Vehicles with CAN communication system) d. M.U.TIII main harness B (Vehicles without CAN communication system) e. M.U.TIII main harness C (for Daimler Chrysler models only) f. M.U.TIII measurement adapter g. M.U.TIII trigger harness | MB991824-KIT | ⚠ CAUTION M.U.TIII main harness A (MB991910) should be used. M.U.TIII main harness B and C should not be used for this vehicle. Actuator test check |
| INID 35 I 300  |   |              |   |

#### **ON-VEHICLE SERVICE**

# PARKING BRAKE LEVER STROKE CHECK AND ADJUSTMENT

M1361000900834

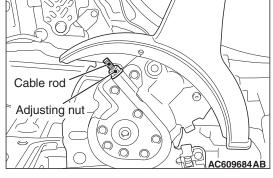
# STROKE CHECK [CONTROL FORCE APPROX. 200 N (45 POUNDS)]

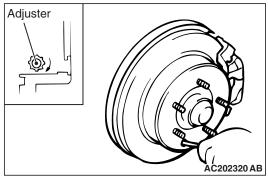
Standard value: 3 to 5 notches

#### STROKE ADJUSTMENT

If the parking brake lever stroke is out of the standard range, adjust as described below:

- 1. Remove the floor console box cup holder (Refer to GROUP 52A –Floor Console Assembly P.52A-9).
- 2. Loosen the adjusting nut to the end of the cable rod in order to allow slack in the cables.



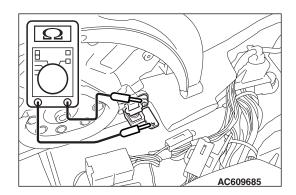


3. Remove the rear brake disc adjusting hole plug. Then insert a flat-tipped screwdriver to turn the adjuster to the arrow direction (to expand the shoe) until the parking brake shoe makes contact and the disc can no longer be turned. Back off the adjuster to the opposite direction by five notches.

#### **⚠** CAUTION

Be careful that the parking brake lever notch number should be within the standard range. If the notch number is too low, rear brake dragging can be caused.

- 4. Adjust the parking brake lever stroke to the standard value by turning the adjusting nut. After adjustment, check that there is no free play between the adjusting nut and the parking brake lever.
- 5. After adjusting the parking brake lever stroke, release the parking brake. Then turn the rear wheels to check that the rear brakes are not dragging.
- Install the floor console box cup holder. (Refer to GROUP 52A –Floor Console Assembly P.52A-9.)



#### PARKING BRAKE SWITCH CHECK

M1361003301124

- Remove the floor console assembly (Refer to GROUP 52A Floor Console P.52A-9).
- 2. Check the continuity between the parking brake switch terminal and the switch mounting bolt.

| Check conditions                           | Normal conditions |
|--|-------------------|
| When the parking brake lever is pulled up: | Continuity exists |
| When the parking brake lever is released:  | No continuity     |

3. After the check, install the floor console assembly. (Refer to GROUP 52A –Floor Console P.52A-9.)

#### PARKING BRAKE LINING SEATING PROCEDURE

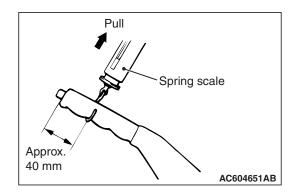
M1361005100145



Perform lining seating in a place with good visibility, and pay special attention to safety.

Perform lining seating by the following procedure when replacing the parking brake shoe assemblies or the rear brake discs, or when brake performance is insufficient.

- 1. Adjust the parking brake lever stroke to the standard value (Refer to P.36-11).
- Set a spring scale to the center of the parking brake lever grip. Then, pull the parking brake lever to the vertical direction of the lever with a force of approximately 100 N (22 pounds).
- 3. Drive the vehicle at a constant speed of 35 50 km/h (22 31 mph) for 100 metres (328 feet).
- 4. Release the parking brake and let the brakes cool for five to ten minutes.
- 5. Repeat the procedure in steps 2 to 4 four or five times.



#### PARKING BRAKE LEVER

#### **REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION**

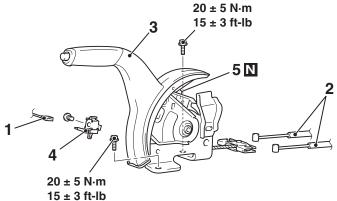
M1361001300846

#### Pre-removal operation

Floor Console Assembly Removal (Refer to GROUP 52A – Floor Console Assembly P.52A-9).

#### Post-installation operation

- Parking Brake Lever Stroke Check (Refer to P.36-11).
- Floor Console Assembly Installation (Refer to GROUP 52A – Floor Console Assembly P.52A-9).



Section A – A Section B – B Section C – C

Section D – D

#### Removal steps

- I. Parking brake switch connector
- <<A>> >> A<< 2. Parking brake rear cable connection

#### Removal steps (Continued)

- 3. Parking brake lever assembly
- 4. Parking brake switch
- 5. Adjusting nut

#### REMOVAL SERVICE POINT

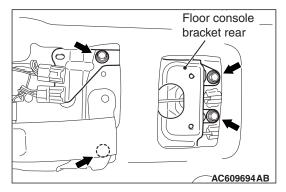
# <<A>> PARKING BRAKE REAR CABLE CONNECTION REMOVAL

Disconnect the parking brake rear cable according to the procedure below.

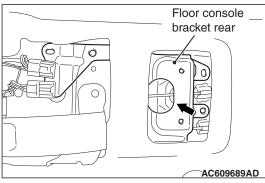
1. Release the parking brake, and loosen the adjusting nut.

#### **TSB Revision**

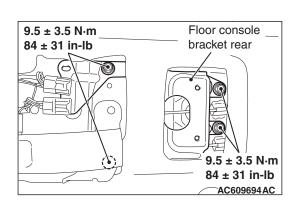
## PARKING BRAKES PARKING BRAKE LEVER



2. Remove the floor console bracket rear mounting bolt.



3. Slide the floor console bracket rear, and disconnect the parking brake rear cable through the hole indicated with an arrow in the figure.



#### **INSTALLATION SERVICE POINT**

# >>A<< PARKING BRAKE REAR CABLE CONNECTION INSTALLATION

Connect the parking brake rear cable, and tighten the floor console bracket rear mounting bolt to the specified torque.

Tightening torque:  $9.5 \pm 3.5 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m} (84 \pm 31 \text{ in-lb})$ 

#### PARKING BRAKE CABLE

#### REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

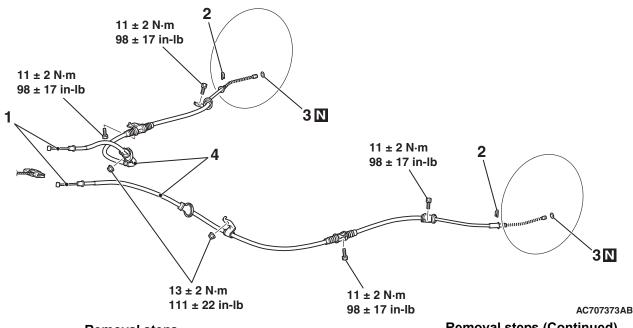
M1361001901379

#### Pre-removal operation

- Floor Console Assembly Removal (Refer to GROUP 52A -Floor Console Assembly P.52A-9).
- Rear Seat Cushion Assembly Removal (Refer to GROUP 52A -Rear Seat Assembly P.52A-25).
- Shoe and Lining Assembly Removal (Refer to P.36-17).
- Front Floor Under Cover Removal (Refer to GROUP 51 -Under Cover P.51-16).

#### Post-installation operation

- Front Floor Under Cover Installation (Refer to GROUP 51 –Under Cover P.51-16).
- Shoe and Lining Assembly Installation (Refer to P.36-17).
- Rear Seat Cushion Assembly Installation (Refer to GROUP 52A -Rear Seat Assembly P.52A-25).
- Floor Console Assembly Installation (Refer to GROUP 52A - Floor Console Assembly P.52A-9).
- Parking Brake Lever Stroke Adjustment (Refer to P.36-11).
- Lining Running-in (Refer to P.36-12.)



#### Removal steps

<<**A**>> >**A**<< 1.

- Parking brake rear cable connection
- 2. Clip

#### Removal steps (Continued)

- 3. O-ring
- Parking brake rear cable

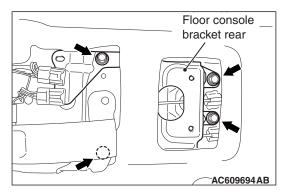
#### REMOVAL SERVICE POINT

#### <<A>> PARKING BRAKE REAR CABLE CONNEC-TION REMOVAL

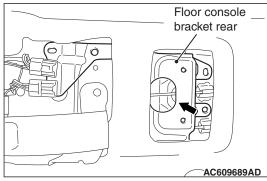
Disconnect the parking brake rear cable according to the procedure below.

1. Release the parking brake, and loosen the adjusting nut.

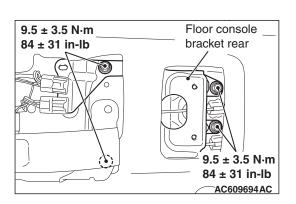
## PARKING BRAKES PARKING BRAKE CABLE



2. Remove the floor console bracket rear mounting bolt.



3. Slide the floor console bracket rear, and disconnect the parking brake rear cable through the hole indicated with an arrow in the figure.



#### **INSTALLATION SERVICE POINT**

# >>A<< PARKING BRAKE REAR CABLE CONNECTION INSTALLATION

Connect the parking brake rear cable, and tighten the floor console bracket rear mounting bolt to the specified torque.

Tightening torque:  $9.5 \pm 3.5 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m} (84 \pm 31 \text{ in-lb})$ 

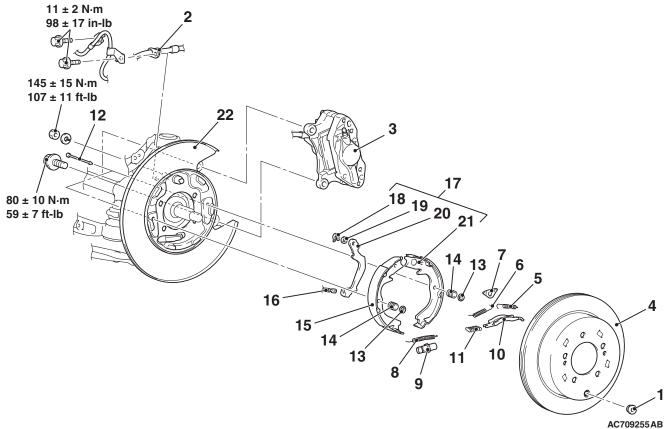
#### PARKING BRAKE LINING AND DRUM

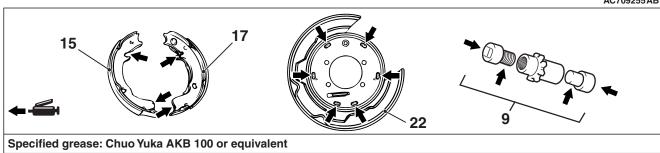
#### **REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION**

M1361002500746

#### **Post-installation Operation**

- Parking Brake Lever Stroke Adjustment (Refer to P.36-11).
- Lining Running-in (Refer to P.36-12.)





#### Removal steps

- Release the parking brake lever.
- 1. Adjusting hole plug
- 2. Brake hose bracket connection
- 3. Rear brake caliper assembly
- <<**B**>> 4. Rear brake disc

<<**A**>>

- >>D<< 5. Shoe-to-anchor spring
- >>**D**<< 6. Shoe-to-anchor spring
  - 7. Shoe guide plate
  - 8. Adjusting wheel spring
- >>C<< 9. Adjuster assembly
  - 10. Strut
  - 11. Strut shoe-to-spring
  - 12. Shoe hold down pin

#### Removal steps (Continued)

- 13. Shoe hold down cup
- 14. Shoe hold down spring
- 15. Shoe and lining assembly
- 16. Parking brake rear cable connection
- 17. Shoe and lever assembly
- >>**B**<< 18. Chamber retainer
- >>**A**<< 19. Washer
  - 20. Parking brake operating lever
  - 21. Shoe and lining assembly

#### **TSB Revision**

#### Removal steps (Continued)

- Rear wheel hub assembly (Refer to GROUP 27 - Rear Axle Hub Assembly P.27-36.)
- 22. Backing plate

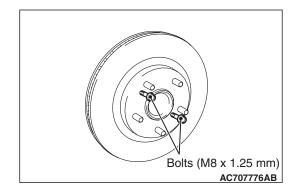
#### REMOVAL SERVICE POINTS

# <<A>> REAR BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY REMOVAL

- 1. Remove the rear brake caliper assembly with the brake hose kept attached.
- 2. Secure the removed rear brake caliper assembly with a wire or other similar material at a position where it will not interfere with the removal and installation works.



If the rear brake disc removal is difficult, install bolts (M8 x 1.25 mm) shown in the figure, and tighten them evenly and gradually to remove the rear brake disc.

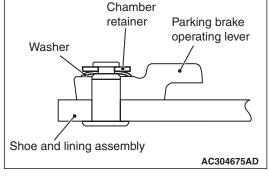


#### INSTALLATION SERVICE POINTS

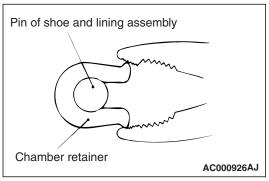
#### >>A<< WASHER INSTALLATION

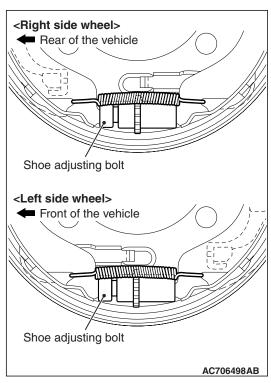
Install the washer in the direction shown in the illustration.

#### >>B<< CHAMBER RETAINER INSTALLATION



Use pliers or a similar tool to close the chamber retainer end onto the pin.

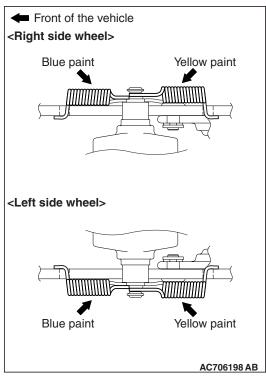




#### >>C<< ADJUSTER ASSEMBLY INSTALLATION

Install the adjuster assembly so that the shoe adjusting bolt is positioned at the rear of the vehicle for the left side, and at the front of the vehicle for the right side.

# >>D<< SHOE-TO-ANCHOR SPRING INSTALLATION



The shoe-to-anchor springs are not interchangeable because their spring loads are different. The one with blue paint must be installed to the vehicle front, and the other with yellow paint to the vehicle rear.

#### **INSPECTION**

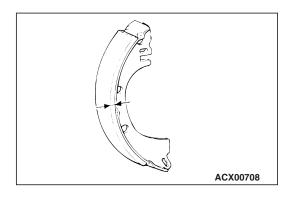
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#### **BRAKE LINING THICKNESS CHECK**

1. Measure the lining thickness at the most worn area.

Standard value: 2.8 mm (0.11 inch) Limit: 1.0 mm (0.04 inch)

2. If the thickness is less than the limit value, replace the right and left shoe and lining assemblies as a set.



# ACX00709

#### BRAKE DRUM INSIDE DIAMETER CHECK

1. Measure the inside diameter of the brake drum at two positions or more.

Standard value: 190.0 mm (7.48 inch) Limit: 191.0 mm (7.52 inch)

2. If the inside diameter is more than limit value or if there is excessive wear, replace the brake disc.